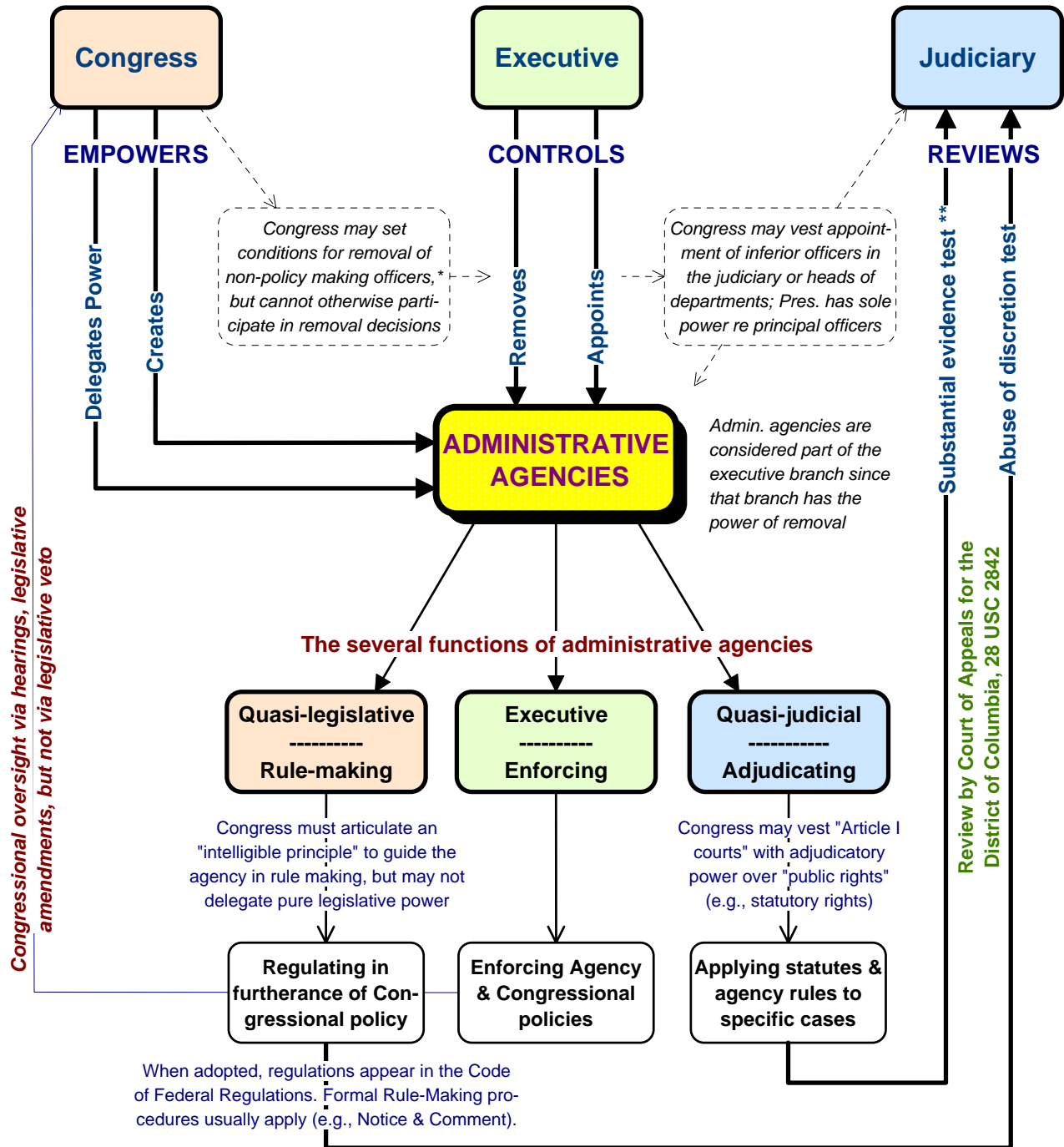


THE MODERN ADMINISTRATIVE STATE



* An agency whose officers are not removable "at will" by Pres. is said to be "Independent"
 ** Independent judgment test is used if a "fundamental right" (e.g. livelihood) is involved