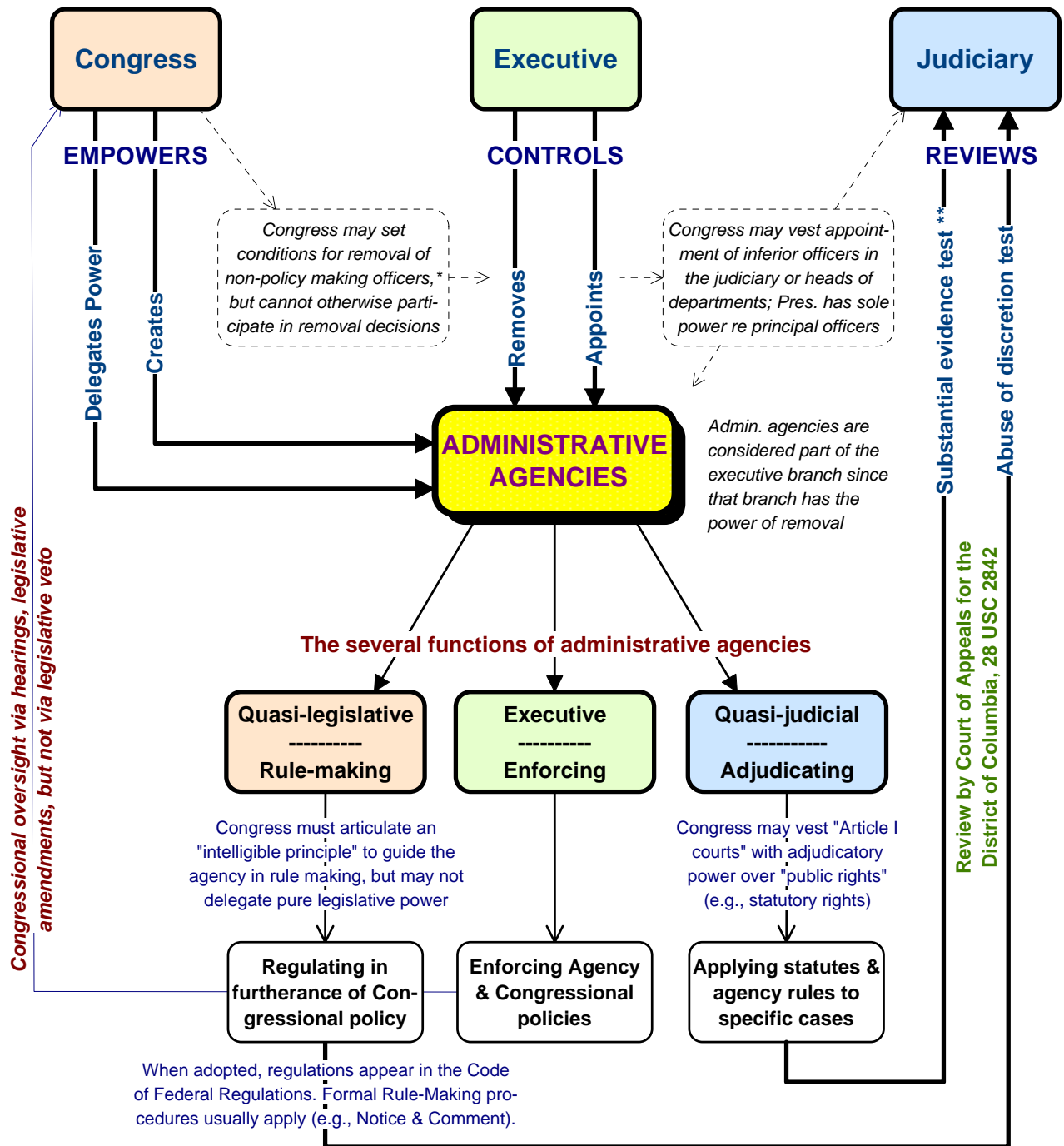


**THE MODERN ADMINISTRATIVE STATE**



\* An agency whose officers are not removable "at will" by Pres. is said to be "Independent"  
\*\* Independent judgment test is used if a "fundamental right" (e.g. livelihood) is involved